

## Hawaii Holomua

PROGRESS.

The Life of the Land is Established in Righteousness.

HONOLULU, MAR. 27 1894.

### A P. G. PROBLEM.

#### How To Evade a Treaty Clause.

The *Advertiser* has finally come to the conclusion that the franchise must be granted to the Japanese residents in Hawaii, but the reasoning of the morning organ is certainly not sound nor just. It uses the argument *ad hominem* that, if we don't grant the franchise, we will be whipped because the Japanese government is backed "by more guns and men" than is Hawaii. The *Advertiser* asserts that "it is very questionable whether the claim is well founded," although it admits that "the convention between Hawaii and Japan contains something like a favored nation clause. We do not know how the editor of the *Advertiser* reads English and interprets treaty clauses, but we cannot see how anybody can misunderstand Article II in the Japan-Hawaii treaty or only see something like a "favored nation clause in it." The article reads:

The subjects of each of the two high contracting parties, respectively, shall have the liberty freely and securely to come with their ships and cargoes, to all places, ports and rivers in the territories of the other, where trade with other nations is permitted; they may remain and reside in any such ports; and places respectively, and hire and occupy houses and warehouses, and may trade in all kinds of produce, manufactures and merchandise of lawful commerce, enjoying at all times the same privileges as may have been, or may hereafter be granted to citizens or subjects of any other nation, paying at all times such duties and taxes as may be exacted from the citizens or subjects of other nations doing business or residing within in the territories of each of the high contracting parties.

And in connection herewith we will ask all the editors of the *Advertiser* to read Article IV of the same treaty which says:

It is hereby stipulated that the Hawaiian Government and its subjects upon like terms and conditions, will be allowed free and equal participation in all privileges, immunities, and advantages that may have been or hereafter be granted by His Majesty the Emperor of Japan to the government citizens or subjects of any other nation.

We fail to see that the Japanese are not entitled under the above named articles to the franchise as well as to all other privileges of the citizens of the "most favored nations in" Hawaii. We cannot agree with the *Advertiser*—presumably representing the P. G.—that the right of the Japanese is only backed by guns and men, and not by law and justice. If it was not that law and justice demands, we should not for a moment advocate—as we always have—the granting of the franchise to the Japanese residing in Hawaii and otherwise qualified. But we must say that if the government sentiments are represented by the *Advertiser*, it is indeed in a pitiful condition. Bulldozed by the American (?) League (even in to advocating Sunday concerts); fearing Japanese guns and men, and trembling for Chinese boycott, and uprisings the men who led the country into its present sad plight have good reasons to say "Save us, save us from our own revolutions, they work like a boomerang." If any hope exists in the mind of the P. G. that the Japanese government will not press the claim for a franchise, let them study the political situation in Japan as it is today. The general election has just taken place. The Radicals secured 120 seats while the combined six parties that support the present government count on 132. One of the

principal planks in the platform of the Radicals is the "Strict Enforcement of the Treaty," which not alone has reference to the foreigners residing in Japan, but also to Japanese residing abroad. It is hardly possible for the Japanese government to hold the six small parties together against the Radicals and the method that will likely be adopted is to make the "Defenses of Japan" and the "Strict Enforcement of Treaty" the two principal measures of the government which, if adopted—as they undoubtedly will be—will possibly secure the present administration in power. The victory of the Radicals in Japan means measures of education and enlightenment and it means that the Japanese in Hawaii will be encouraged to insist in receiving what according to the treaty, is due them. Here is now an occasion for the coming convention in Honolulu to show its wisdom, statesmanship and general common sense.

### ALL IN LINE.

Agitation Amongst Asiatics.

While the question of a franchise for the Japanese has been foremost in the minds of our politicians, the Chinese have not been idle. There is no treaty between China and Hawaii, but the Chinese residents here who pay nearly one fourth of all the revenue of the country feel that they must protect their interests, and have a right to be heard in the Councils of the land. The precipitation with which the P. G. dropped the obnoxious license act has shown the Chinese that they have sufficient power to dictate to the government, and they are determined to have their rights. This movement has been anticipated for some time which can be seen from the following remarks that appeared in the *San Francisco News Letter* of March 10th. It says:

A menace which, according to the latest devices, has appeared itself is the restfulness of the Chinese on the Islands. These shrewd heathen, knowing that they control a very great proportion of the business of the Islands, and that in numbers they are strong, have heretofore lain dormant and have hardly been taken into account. We may be sure that if they had believed that the Islands would be annexed to the United States, they would have been heard from long ago. But now that they have seen the curtain rung down on that farce, and are observing the self-aggrandizing movements of the Provisional Government, they are meeting together to discuss their interests, and are talking alarmingly about certain ironclads which fly the yellow dragon. Why should they not vote under the proposed constitution, and why, as they are taxed, should not as many of their number as they can elect into office assist in the conduct of the government? And if Chinese war ships are required to enforce their rights, we may be sure that the Emperor of China will not be slow in sending them. The Provisional Government cannot be in a happy frame of mind over these unexpected and annoying developments.

The agitation among the Chinese is now carried on in a manner which only Chinese can do. Last night a most important meeting was held, which resulted in general orders, being sent out to the Chinese residents which will tell them what to do, and at the same time tax each of them for the purpose of raising necessary funds to carry their point. The Chinese mean business, and if the government is ready to give way to the Japanese, because they have guns and men, they will also have to give way to the Chinese who have even more guns and more men. Look out! for, there are breakers ahead!

THE *Advertiser* now proposes that the new constitution shall provide that only Hawaiian citizens be given the franchise. Great Scott! Isn't that what the Hawaiians have been fighting for since 1887 and against which the Reform Party and the *Advertiser* kicked so persistently. The wisdom and foresight of the National Reform Party is now being realized.

### The Maternity Home.

One of the most useful institutions in this community is the Maternity Home. It has often been demonstrated that one of the main reasons for the rapid decrease of the Hawaiians was the lack of care shown to newborn children and to birth-giving mothers. At the Home the Hawaiian women find all the attention and proper treatment necessary and the institution shows as good results as it could be expected with the limited means at its disposal. In all other communities such institutions are supported, if not altogether carried on at the public's expense, the Home is nearly altogether depending on individual charity. The Home has felt the hard times as well as other charitable institutions, and it is now proposed to raise funds by the giving of a grand luau which will take place on the 31st inst., at the Home on Beretania street, beginning at 1 o'clock p. m. It is to be hoped that a large number of people will patronize the affair, which will be as perfect in its kind as anything ever seen here. Tickets at the reasonable price of \$1 each can be had from the ladies managing the luau and also at the HOLOMUA office. Tourists and visitors should not lose this opportunity to see a real "live" Hawaiian luau.

It is reported that some little force and persuasion is being used to compel about forty or fifty natives working at the Kamehameha School grounds to subscribe to the election oath.

THERE are many people who a year ago hardly had shoes to their feet, now wear most gaudy headgear, in various official positions.

RENEGADES who may desire to vote must remember that they cannot hold any office unless they become naturalized.

THE "Coming of Arthur" is looked forward to with great interest by both great and little p. g's. Why so much interest in royalty?

HAWAIIANS should not forget that March 27th brings to mind the date on which one of their best countrymen, was duped into disloyalty by designing followers. That man was the Chief Boki.

The biblical incident of "money-changers in the temple" probably had a close parallel this afternoon in the edifice patronized by fashionable people and cleft the Central Union Church. According to the *Tiger* the Woman's Board of Foreign Missions would meet first for prayer and lectures, and then there would be just a little "sale of f and m." Christ did not call, the chances are that He would not be recognized if He did, and if any rampus was made He would be quickly vilified by the power behind the Woman's Board, their pens, and their friends, who now hold the fort without any "divine right."

### An American League.

A secret labor organization, which has kept its secret since December 27th—rather a long time to keep a secret in the circumstances—met in Lansing, Mich., yesterday. The organization is to be called the Order of Loyal Americans, and is to be non-sectarian and non-partisan, but is to "take a prominent part in politics and pursue an aggressive policy." Its movements are to be in accordance with "military orders from headquarters." We fear the life of the new organization will be brief though beautiful. We hardly think any large number of Americans will be directed in their political course by any military orders from any headquarters. As for the aggressive policy, usually in such cases it consists in a raid upon the pockets and sacks of candidates, followed by a divvy of coin by the officers and the distribution of a ration of soap to the rank and file.—*Exchange.*

### CHRONICLE CULLINGS?

#### Correspondent Chips, with Comments.

Special Correspondence of the CHRONICLE.

Honolulu, Mar. 3.—The last act in the Hawaiian drama is rapidly nearing an end. \* \* \* (No date set.)

President Dole and his Cabinet are hard at work on the new Constitution, and all necessary details toward a Constitutional convention are being arranged. During the present month all matters relating thereto will have been arranged, and the prediction is confidently asserted that by July the Hawaiian islands will be governed under a new form. While it is true that there are some noticeable dissensions among the rank and file of the Provisional Government's supporters, nothing which is likely to cause a serious split in the party is imminent. \* \* \* (Has a date, July.)

Since the reported attempt some weeks ago to throw dynamite bombs among the Councilors while in session additional precautions have been taken and extra guards placed in and around the executive building. Sentinaries have been doubled around the Government buildings. \* \* \* (Not to be outdone, the above contemptible faked "dynamite par" is introduced.)

Much excitement was caused yesterday when it was rumored that ex Queen Liliuokalani contemplated leaving Honolulu for one of the other islands. The story goes that she believed there was about to be serious trouble, and with a number of her immediate retainers she was anxious to secure safety in flight. The first report said that she would leave her old home at Washington place and proceed to her villa at Waikiki beach, near the ocean. From this point a boat for a hurried trip, if necessary to a man-of-war, could be easily and quickly accomplished. Should the expected trouble occur in town the note of alarm could be given by either a telephone message or rockets. Immediately upon such signal her ex-majesty would seek protection aboard the English gunboat. Effort is being made to discover if her attack of nervousness is a revival of fear or simply part of a precautionary moment. \* \* \*

(We can laugh at the above; fluent, imaginative, but of course based on "it was rumored.") It has been settled that Colonel J. H. Soper of the Provisional forces will retire. \* \* \* (News indeed! Soper is not a "bad man," but "for this relief, much thanks.") He (Soper) will be succeeded by a skilled military instructor from West Point, who is expected here by the next steamer from the Coast. The plan is to allow Colonel Soper to retain his rank and pay during the remaining year of his enlistment, while the new commander will receive a commission as Lieutenant Colonel, but be in reality at the head of the army. \* \* \* (Does UNCLE SAM say all this?)

Of late Minister Willis has been making quite a show of friendship for the Government, and is doing all in his power to overcome the feeling raised against him by his actions in attempting the restoration propaganda. Up to the present time the Provisional Government has received no intimation of the recall of Minister Willis, and the local press has ceased agitation for his recall. \* \* \* (An intimation that a Kentuckian takes water.)

No new developments have come to light in connection with the French Commissioner's credentials to the Queen. M. Verleye, the prospective French Commissioner, is authority for the statement that the French cruiser *Duchassaing* will arrive here shortly from Valparaiso. Mails have already arrived for the vessel. It is evident M. Verleye intends remaining in this country, he having furnished a cottage and settled down to residence. C. S. BRADFORD.

## Hawaiian Hardware Company.

March 14, 1894.

The fact that but less than one hundred patents have been issued by the Hawaiian Government does not speak volumes for the inventive ability of the residents of this country. Nor are all the patents to Hawaiians, many of them, perhaps a majority, are merely to people in the United States who wish to protect their interests all over the world.

We have had a patent issued for the Jones Locked Fence, because we saw that it was a good thing, and the people who build fences believed it the best thing they had ever seen. Certain parties had in contemplation the manufacture of the articles used in the Locked Fence, and we did not think that an imitation article would be half as good as the original, hence, the patent on Hawaii.

We have been selling the Jones Locked Fence for a year and its popularity is growing every day. As an evidence of what the Fence is thought of by a gentleman who is thoroughly well posted in cattle and fences we publish the following letter:

"Kapapala Ranch.

Kau, Hawaii, March 10, 1894.

E. R. Hendry, Esq.,

Manager Hawaiian Hardware Co., Honolulu.

Dear Sir:

I have just completed some three miles of the "Jones Lock Fence" and must say that I am very much pleased with it, in fact it is the fence for a ranch. I had about a mile to construct over "pahohoe" where it was nearly impossible to get a post down, and found in this case, especially, the "Jones fence" was a great saving of labor. There are places in this fence where the posts are at least 75 feet apart and the space between filled in with stags. There is no sag to it, and it is as springy as a wire mattress. I am confident that it will turn any ordinary stock. I have some two and a half miles more to construct over a country where wild cattle are very plentiful, and as soon as it has undergone the test there, will write you further. If it will turn the stock on this part of the land, and I feel confident it will, you can rest assured that it will turn most anything, except a Lava flow.

Very Truly Yours,

J. MONSARRAT.

This should convince the most skeptical; if there are people who still doubt, let them come to our store and inspect a sample.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co.,

307 Fort Street.

### TRUSTEE'S NOTICE.

All parties having claims against SAM'L K. KAMARATA and MRS. LIDIA PIKOTI KAMARATA of Honolulu, Oahu are requested to present them to the undersigned before the 31st day of March, 1894. All rents due the parties above mentioned must be paid at once to me personally.

ABRAHAM FERNANDEZ, Trustee.

### AHUNG & Co.

Merchant Tailors & Repairers

NEWCAST STREET, Hol's Block, Opp. QUEEN EDWARD HALL, Honolulu.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT of Diagonals, Tweeds, Cassimeres, Broad cloths, Revells, Tuttons, assorted trimmings. NEW PATTERN Diagonals, Tweeds and Serge, Made-to-order.

### THE WELL KNOWN THOROUGHBRED RUNNING STALLION

#### "Duke Spencer"

Will Stand the Season at the Stables of A. J. CARTWRIGHT, Esq., Makiki.

Fee, Fifty Dollars; payable at time of service. Good care taken of Mares; not responsible for accidents. Duke Spencer, bay, height, fifteen and three-quarter hands; of themost gentle disposition. mar 10

### Thoroughbred DOGS for Sale

#### THE ENGLISH SETTER "Honolulu Girl,"

Bred at the Glenmore Kenne's, Berkeley, Cal.

Registered (No. 31,098) A.

K. C. S. B. New York.

Sired by Lee R., winner of Derby at the Pacific Coast Field Trial at Bakersfield in 1890, by Rodney (9,490) from Phyllis II (2,165), Rodney, the sire of Lee R., by Doc D., from Kate D., (3,715) from Phyllis II (2,165) Kate (212) from Phyllis 474.

The dam of Honolulu Girl was Belle Gladstone, the only daughter on the Pacific Coast of Champion Gladstone (113); from Zell, (3,851); by Dan, (1,336), from Champion Petrel, (8,427).

### THE POINTER

#### "Honolulu Duke,"

(30,853), bred at the

Shabbana Kennels, Ottawa, Ill.

by Devonshire Son, (7,862); from Shurbe, (5,233). The Dam of Honolulu Duke is Belle, by Jack; from Belle D. by Trunkett's Bang, (4,117).

Honolulu Duke is thoroughly broke on pheasants, with stunch points—in all-day dog.

For further particulars, apply to or address

W. M. CUNNINGHAM,

mar 10 ANCHOR SALOON.

### C. T. AKANA

#### Merchant Tailor!

324 Nuanu Street

### All Suits Guaranteed

To Fit and in the Latest Style.

Clothes Cleaned and Repaired.

no 17

### National Iron Works

QUEEN STREET,

Between Alakea & Richard Sts.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to make all kinds of

Iron Brass, Bronze, Zinc,

Tin and Lead Castings. Also a

General Repair Shop for Steam Engines,

Rice Mills, Corn Mills,

Water Wheels, Wind Mills, etc.

Machines for the Cleaning of Coffee,

Castor Oils, Beans, Hamis, Sisal,

Pineapple Leaves & other Filtrous Plants,

And Paper Stock

Also Machines for Extracting Starch from the Manioc, Arrow Root, etc.

All Orders promptly attended to.

WHITE, RITMAN & CO.

### POUND MASTER'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given to all persons, that there is at the Government Pound at Makiki, one striped cream horse, long white spot on the forehead, feet are white, branded F on right hind leg, fore-feet are also.

Any person or persons owning this horse are requested to come and take the same on or before 12 o'clock 10 a.m.

SATURDAY, APRIL, 7th 1894.

JAMES KUKONA, Pound Master.

Makiki, Mar. 27, 1894.